

## OVERVIEW OF SPORTS INFRASTRUCTURE AMONG GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS IN KASHMIR VALLEY

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**Abstract:** The reason for the review was to figure out the distinction in sports foundation among Government and private schools. To get to the Games foundation among both kind of organizations a data sheet was utilized which includes the inquiries of both the factors as the rundown of sports framework accessible and sports offices given by these establishments to sports individual. Results of the present study shows through average and percentage method that Private schools of Kashmir valley exists more sports infrastructure as compared to Government schools for the promotion of games and sports. It was hypothesized that Private schools of Kashmir valley may have more sports infrastructure availability and they provide more sports facility to sportsperson than Government schools. The outcomes were found that 31.1% Government Schools in normal rate had the infrastructural accessibility while 43.8% Tuition based schools in normal rate had the infrastructural accessibility. Moreover only 22.7% Government Schools provide sports facilities to sportsperson but on the other hand 50.2% Private schools provide schools provide sportsperson. So, the speculation has been acknowledged in light of the fact that the distinction had been seen in sports framework among Government and Non-public schools of Kashmir valley.

[Ahaotu Ihuoma, Emesiobi Ndamerukini Helen, David Evidence Sochima, Okonko Iheanyi Omezuruike. **Prevalence of *Helicobacter pylori* in Pregnant women attending a Tertiary Health Facility in Port Harcourt, Nigeria.** *J Am Sci* 2023;19(3):31-34]. ISSN 1545-1003 (print); ISSN 2375-7264 (online). <http://www.jofamericanscience.org> 04.doi:10.7537/marsjas190323.04.

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### Introduction

In India, sports are coordinated, made due, advertised and upheld mostly by the public authority and confidential businesses. There is no question that there is wealth of sports foundation and types of gear yet there are different reasons of Indians can't prevail in any game since Cooperation of sports relies upon accessibility of sports frameworks and supplies. At the point when human development is joined with the general drive of play the blend structures one of the most impressive instruction media. The reason for the review was to see the games framework among Government and Non-public schools in Kashmir Valley for the advancement of games and sports.

### Methods

Overview technique was utilized for the review. The current review had in view of Government and Confidential instructive organizations of Kashmir

valley. Forty schools were chosen from which twenty were Government and twenty were Private and for information assortment Delineated arbitrary examining procedure was utilized.

The data sheet was utilized so as to figure out advancement of sports in Government and Non-public schools of Kashmir valley. It embraces various parts of sports projects and offices accessible in the establishments. Data sheet was isolated into two sections one section holding inquiries concerning framework accessibility inside schools and the subsequent part containing inquiries regarding giving of sports offices to understudies.

### Procedure

The gathered data had been tabulated in a statistical form and were analysed by using descriptive statistics through average and percentage method.

**Results**

Table No.1. INFRASTRUCTURAL FACILITIES AVAILABLE IN GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS OF KASHMIR VALLEY WERE SHOWN UNDER

S. No	Infrastructural Availability	Government Schools%	Private Schools%
1	Archery	00%	00%
2	Badminton	75%	95%
3	Basketball	10%	30%
4	Cricket	75%	100%
5	Handball	50%	55%
6	Hockey	10%	20%
7	Kabaddi	95%	95%
8	Kho-Kho	90%	85%
9	Lawntennis	00%	10%
10	Netball	10%	25%
11	Soccer	15%	15%
12	Tabletennis	15%	50%
13	Volleyball	95%	95%
14	Standard Track	05%	20%
15	Indoor Facilities	05%	70%
16	FloodLights	00%	00%
17	Sitting arrangement	10%	25%
18	Swimming Pool	00%	00%

Table No.2 SPORTS FACILITIES PROVIDED IN GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS OF KASHMIR VALLEY WERE SHOWN UNDER

S. No	Sports Facilities Provided	Govt.Schools	Private Schools
1	Sufficient Number of Coaches	35%	95%
2	Extra coaching facility	20%	60%
3	Hostel facility to sports person	00%	00%
4	Hostel facility to coaches Physical Education teachers	00%	00%
5	Extra diet to sports person.	05%	55%
6	Aids Grants from government agencies	40%	45%
7	Financial aid from private bodies	00%	40%
8	Provides scholarship to sports person	05%	85%
9	Medical facility to sports person	00%	75%
10	Free education to sports person	50%	40%
11	Professional councilor for sports	10%	55%
12	Preference to sports person in admission	60%	75%
13	Sufficient Number of books of physical Education in Library	15%	35%
14	Seminars for awareness of sports	75%	90%
15	Internet service to sports person	05%	10%
16	Video records of games and sports	00%	20%
17	Interaction opportunities with sports personalities	40%	70%
18	Coaches attending refresher courses	50%	55%

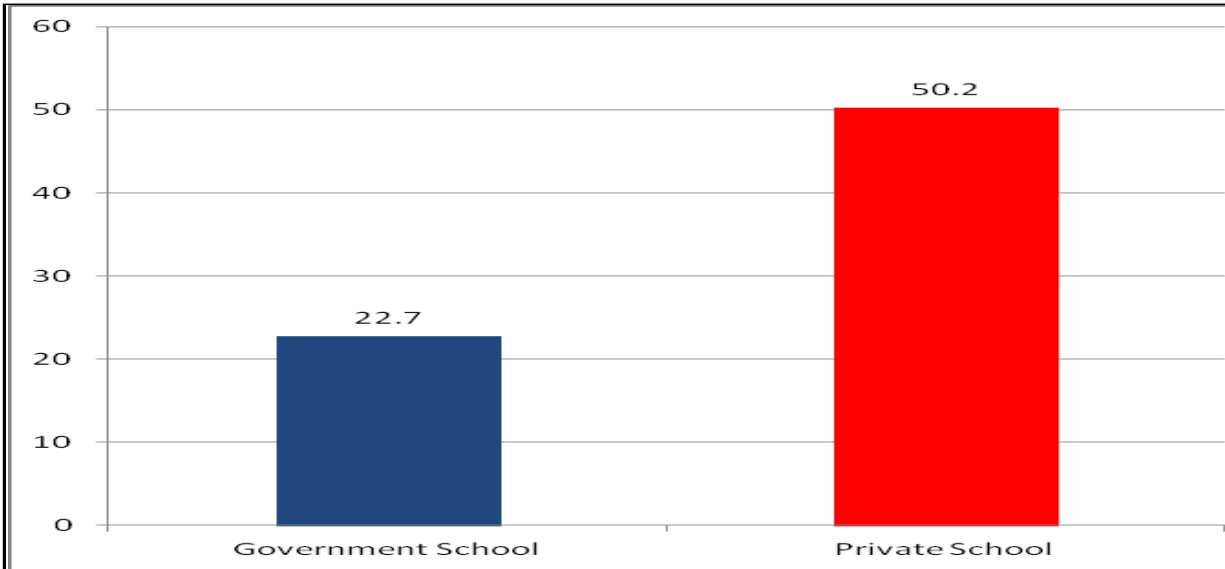


Fig. No. 2: Depicts average percentage of available infrastructure in Government and Private Schools of Kashmir Valley.

Speculations II: based on results Tuition-based schools give a greater number of Sports offices to sports individual than Government Schools in Kashmir valley had been acknowledged.

The typical level of sports offices gave in Government Schools had been seen 22.7% while the accessibility of sports offices gave in Non-public schools was 50.2%.

Sports Infrastructural Facilities Availability with Average Percentage of Government and Private Schools of Kashmir.

Hypotheses-1: -Private school exists more Sports Infrastructure availability than Government Schools in Kashmir Valley had been accepted.

The average percentage of available infrastructure in Government School had been witnessed 31.1% whereas the availability of same available infrastructure in Private Schools was 43.8%.

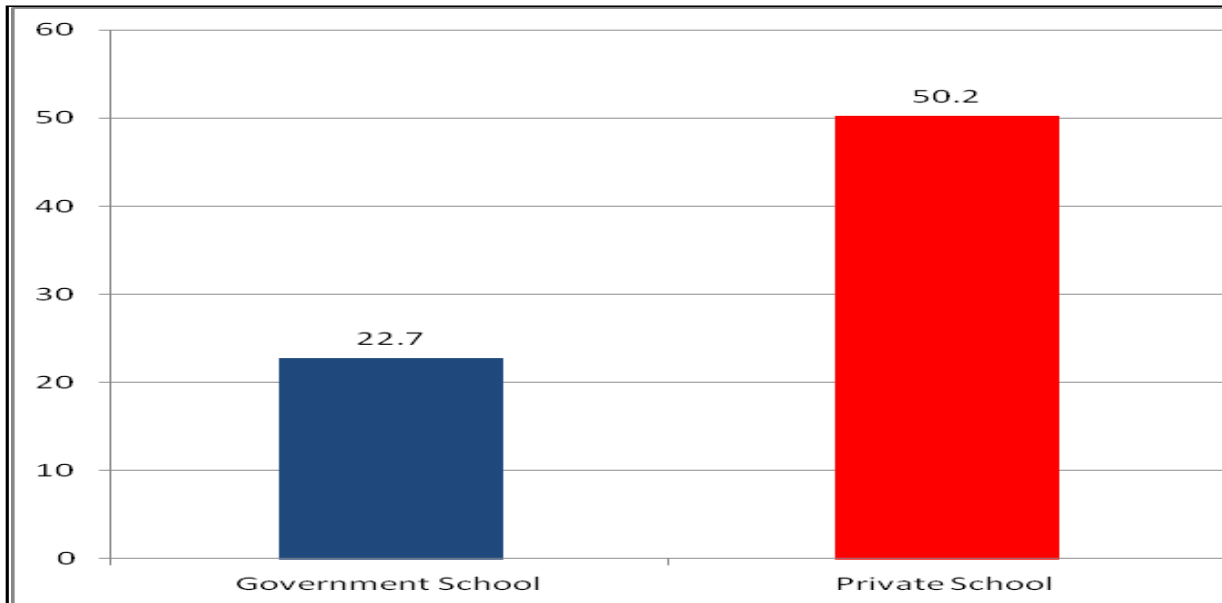
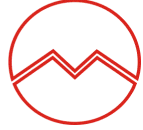


Fig. No. 2: Depicts Average Percentage of Sports Facilities Provided in Government and Private Schools of Kashmir Valley



## Discussion

Based on results it had been seen that Tuition based schools assume a palatable part towards the advancement of Games and Sports due to average rate 43.8% Tuition based schools have sports framework accessibility in their establishments and 50.2% Non-public schools give sports offices to sports people. Then again same in normal rate 31.1% Government schools have sports foundation accessibility in their organizations and 22.7% Government schools give sports offices to sports people in Kashmir valley.

The information subsequent to dissecting and deciphering shows that Non-public schools assume a vital part for the advancement of Games and Sports in the Kashmir Valley.

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