

Evaluation of the Intellectual Property Rights Influence On the North – South Relationships

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Abstract: Find the spark late Zmanyst conceptual development and actual production in the field of wealth and power in the field of international political economy was established. In this chapter the first spark of such evolutionary change in attitude towards the economy Fyvdalyth Mrkantlysty we witnessed. So the slogan is achieved wealth business to strengthen the basic paradigm of political power became the beginning of the Renaissance era and especially focus his attention and focus on this basis can be. Especially in this time of year feudal and automatically and noticeably large Zmyndaran kings declined. Areas gradually change the concept figure Adam Smith and the Industrial Revolution RSS, so that the everyone to the point he calls the production of wealth is caused. Although this view that wealth and power from the trade and production, especially as a matter of double circuit colonization were considered, but any of these periods very close relationship between the paradigm of wealth and power components to be Mtbadr eyes. But today the vast changes that formed the basic needs re-look at power and wealth and its relations with the economy and we are Mhvrasyast. It seems that the present context of knowledge production Activities are power and wealth. Therefore, this article reviews the mechanisms and effective layer Ngahdarndh to as intellectual property rights has been paid.

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Introduction:

What world are we living? In today's world one of the fundamental human concerns, including access to superior technology in order to surround the area's natural environment and inevitably expand their power and superiority over others. Perhaps not unreasonable that power and wealth throughout history by the access control technology and knowledge from other people and also the knowledge and new technologies to power and wealth has led countries.

World Trade Organization in 1995 after completion of the Uruguay Round negotiations (94-1986) was established within the commercial aspects of the agreements, intellectual property rights (thrips) was passed in the watershed of its kind on the international political economy comes of. The agreement to discuss intellectual property rights as one of the three main base work up to the World Trade Organization on the subject goods and services also consider this to be his.

This happens in developed countries and developing relations enter new phase and the construction and Mravdat other words, interactions and new symphony Kshkmsh North - South in the international scene maker. Generally, intellectual property rights of international regimes. Experience international regime to be open late nineteenth century.

Since then, dozens of conventions and international agreement to protect intellectual property rights signed their peak in the industrial countries in the Uruguay Round efforts that show the new competition in the field Gr is Vqdr economy.

Hence the question So basically what a relationship between two concepts "knowledge" and "power" is and who Vtht how this process conditions and control it Qhryh tool of dominion into other countries can, including one of the most important issues means that must be answered.

As we know that the explosion Drjhany live network information with a wide range of research and development units in large factories in the daily management we have. Important military field led to the collection efforts in order to excel rambunctious way to one side as she yields to the military and war fighting today in the classical areas of technological and modern weapons and the role and the process leading research units and development in the way increasingly has increased. In such a short description of global competition is the question of principle Mtbadr Government what mechanisms can in this way Vakhtraat superiority and its success in front of the stage and kept the use of other forces and the government can. We saved the Constitution assumed the monopoly of the modern world is resorting to intellectual property rights. So it can be legal as a two-edge sword can remember. Pasdarndh the rights of a

blade and razor Mvlfyn Vmkhtryn Brdamdh advantage and the other in political and economic hegemony. What are the titles of the saw to hold these rights as basic technological monopoly of wealth and power and maintaining political and economic superiority is used. Therefore, in this paper to arrive So the main question we answer that:

Intellectual property rights affect the relations between North - South is how? Then how the major powers to intellectual property rights surrounding new technologies Brmhyt Science Vkntrl process in order to preserve their power in international political economy use? I aim to support their Alvaq Fi Elite science is knowledge within their country? Or intellectual property rights as a legal basis and legal, technology transfer to developing countries gives the control to keep this way in addition to their dependence crevasse fields between rich and poor countries also give deeper. So while the concept of historical study of power and wealth position of intellectual property rights in modern international political economy that will.

The historical evolution of the concept of power and wealth:

Always related to very long times of wealth and power as one of the most important relationships in human society that many thinkers and sociologists have been political. Identify the trajectory is so important that many Brannd should not be any distinction between the ruling power elite considered wealthy. Therefore, with the aim to change Vakavy political and economic relations and the wealthy ruling elite and how Mtnfz Vnfvz their effect on the masses means that we will have references.

Occident medieval put behind the evolution of social systems, political and economic revolution and help agriculture, industrial revolution and new innovations of the lead orb kills other nations. The mid-fifteenth century bourgeois system of production and the economy was gradually international field in which Europe will be played the central role. Powers, Spain, Portugal, Netherlands, France, Germany and Britain each different levels and different areas of the world began to exploit other nations in which aspects of colonialism and exploitation of other nations all is well. With the global war first and second European order gradually lost their function and eventually the United States take delivery of the hegemony of Europe established the American era of peace.

So pay basic power and wealth and resources of production requirements will be our first. That study caused by the historical course of power and wealth in new era paid to intellectual property rights as a factor Pasdarndh hegemony north - south of the charges. Not out of intellectual property rights belongs to the fifteenth century until the late nineteenth century,

mainly as national laws and sometimes bilateral relations between countries to define and was carried. Collection in light of political developments, particularly economic, social and industrial revolution and expansion of trade and growth, urbanization and integration of civil law in the west of the early decades of 1880's first and most important international documents protect intellectual property rights was formed (Hossein Nowruz, 1386, p. 51). Therefore, in the course of historical evolution of power relations and wealth paid and then the subject knowledge and technology and information monopoly and Stewardship information using leverage legal and legitimate intellectual property rights in the era into the subject of this article, we will.

A) During the Middle Ages "era Fyvdyalyth»

If the triangle as a model of power in medieval society improve. Obvious characteristics of the community were i: Zmyndaran relationship with the peasantry and the main producers of wealth was land. So that wealth was obtained from the earth axis Fyvdyalyth specific community and economic perspective of wealth and power production. Kaiser rule or dictatorship of Caesar and he also depends on such a large part to the development of the economy and engage in wealth. The sovereignty of the other masters such ideological context of the Church must be to strengthen the military began.

Axis operation and production base of wealth was obtained from the earth, ie work on agricultural lands and the exploitation of any further effort and wage them masters of their increase was satisfied the conditions been created and brought order to the existing maintain. So were forced to two other arm of the turbulence and change society immune to celebrate why paying taxes and strengthening Artshhay Caesar and his mercenaries from a basic hand and power فائقه government to prevent and suppress the evolution of mass revolutions were to strengthen and the other masters to strengthen world church the way to justify continued production of existing wealth from the masters were provided. Therefore, either political or religious arm of the kind in his pledge to maintain status quo and prevent change are found. Renaissance and the philosophy of the late fifteenth century, all aspects of life to contain Western Europe was caused flourishing artistic, literary, political and social will. Although many of these periods shall be referred to the dark age, but now someone other than the Middle Ages with the traits mentioned means does not know all that many new developments in medieval Europe has been formed in the same period (Zhylysvn, p. 10, unique).

Some of the fundamental transformation fields provide conditions making this change. War Cross (1291-1095) and wars centennial (1453-1340)

between England and France have the necessary impact on the Europeans into them for profound change in the triangle's sides there was a ruling prepared (ligulae.1974. p18).

Therefore, such areas were Sazyhayy lead to changes in its economic base, political and religious is formed gradually with the formation involved in maritime trade and economy, and religious reform Rfvrn changes in the infrastructure of society be created. Staff movement influenced their institutions so that people worship superstition Will Durant in this area is acknowledged that the biggest growth superstition worship science courses in medieval and early Renaissance (Will Durant, pp 603-600, 1381). In fact, decades when the spirit of 1620 reached Bzhvr staff and believe magic closed depart from public opinion and influence thought and rationalism of Descartes slowly conquer birth was a classic European Tour (Hamline, p. 33, 1371).

B) the trade Mrkantalysty:

Slavery and feudalism as a way of producing special relationship based on the time Europe specific issues, land, labor and capital had had its unique context and medieval political system and legal compliance and will fit (o. C. Hunt, 1381, p. 37-43). As revolutionary Portugal and Spain, as Christopher Columbus and the conquest Dryanvrday shape backgrounds and accessories ethics and the spirit of capitalism and European Saman be transformed (Daniel Rvzyds, 1381). Another milestone on the international development system has simultaneously notable phenomenon nation - leading the government the results of thirty years of religious wars in Europe and coagulation Westphalia peace treaty (1648), respectively.

After the medieval real differences and struggles between the time feudal class and new middle class that day was more developed and receives more power. Will depend on the ground floor and feudal Mfhvmsh was the main source of wealth that has Earth. But now a new type of wealth and new resources came to be no communication with Earth. This wealth of market, trade and commerce, especially sailing by emerging class was obtained and also create new orders resulting in the production of wealth and power that day incidence of the importance and power of this class was added. <<Domination of the seas Europe gave the world free of Tachndyn century continued>> (Brvdl, p. 402, 1372).

School of Calvinism in the religious movement was created to enshrine private accumulation of wealth and harassment based on this motivation that trade flourished. Profit motive discover new ways to save the sea and the movement in this Mrkantalysty was Vshkvfa Nzj was. Business travel to any country

which was entered, be rich, and this event was thought that wealth is due to trade (Namazi, p. 44, 1384).

This school half of the sixteenth century to the eighteenth century was widespread and the creation of the largest invasive nature, hostility, competition and colonial economic system was capitalism. Opinion appropriate school Mrkantalysty Although the increasing importance of trade and prosperity for International Exchange formed, but in turn in the evolution of the capitalist economic system and even create business fields for the emergence of industrial capitalist economic system role was notable.

This school does not set opinions and more coherent political economy is a provider and more to determine economic policy deals. Economic policy objectives of the school achieving wealth and fame are summarized, and since the only factor in creating wealth business knows, the most Mrqart situation was the same field. All of these regulations is to create a positive trade balance, which causes their balance of payments is positive. Positive trade balance through Mrkantalystha countries saw gold run to other countries the same cause in itself undermine the country of gold and been out of power by the country where gold was been compiled.

On the basis of Mrkantalystha Mmnythayshan were three focus areas:

- Prohibition of goods and ready made as the cause of unemployment was the country.
- Prohibition of export of raw materials that undermine the industry due to lack of raw materials were inside.
- Prohibition of immigration specialist forces abroad.

The proposals also naturally he focused on three cases:

- export goods made out and ready to use that cause job creation was inside.
- Importing raw materials for production and provided set Bngahay ultimately increase production.
- Attracting the foreign expert in progress at the same time domestic production led to regression of immigrants was FirstGov.

These cases indicate the range of European economic issues is a few hundred years ago and in fact the progress that we now witness the result of the economy and the achievements of Europeans from centuries ago is (Lazhvzhy, pp 24 and 25, 1367).

Most European countries which had trade capitalism for power and having a positive trade balance Mrkantalysty action policies were applied, and soon conflicts of interest and conflicts between them intensified. Jng·hayy wars between European countries such as England or the Netherlands and England and France and between Portugal and Spain also occurred due to the conflict of interest was from

Mrkantlysty thinking. Leading the school in France and Jean Klbr body, and in England, and Cromwell, Elizabeth I, Drhlnd Dlakvrt, Friedrich II in Germany and Maria were Trzya. Later, gradually these goals through colonial Asian and African countries that supply the British and to include the Netherlands and Spain and Italy and France and Germany in Africa and Asia such as India and South Africa mentioned. To the capitalist countries could simultaneously provide raw material prices and negligible use of inexpensive labor colonies their markets for goods made large sales to these countries to find the form and its economy flourished Bbkshnd (the same Origin, 45).

As mentioned above, we have the most important concept that can save Europeans risk and move them towards the sea borders in other areas of the atmosphere, attitude based on knowledge and innovation was their. However, fields such as political formation and integrity more than ever a nation and new innovations, especially navigation and willingness to expand trade and promote Christianity with religious missionaries use the tool presence was considered and quickly during the fifteenth century to create conditions of great kings of Spain and Portugal divided the world between your were. Increased capital and increased interest led to the formation of the imperial trade school (Mrkantlysm) was (Mohammad Taghi Qzlsfly, p. 84 and 85, 1386).

Mrkantlysm also especially remarkable is that this view of the economic and political concerns with his attitude problem, security and the role of central government to provide market and protect the security of a nation at all Ashkalsh. Different reading Anglo - American and Asian Mrkantlysm value of a negative sum game of economic competition as a form of war that have some winners and some losers.

Idea of making government and government intervention in economic affairs to national security in this approach is essential. All military facilities serve national interests. Power and wealth in the loss and Karvyzh wealth and security by the government is. John Becker German Mrkantlyst always believed that it is better goods be sold to others, rather than be bought from others. Advantage because the first and the second vulnerability gives. Classic Mrkantlysm that more wealth and power through foreign trade unequal Tmrkzdasht, the development of economic nationalism that gave domestic national economy.

The emergence Nvmrkantlysm period after World War II Vgstrsh mutual economic dependence, free trade and open markets that led to a conundrum for the government, Robert Gylpyn considerable comment and reflect the logic of dominion and control of the state although the process of economic

development and accumulation of capital is considered (GilpinT.1983. pp.10-11).

So serious mobility in society have occurred medieval Europe was the result of attitude change produced wealth and political power ultimately links with the economic wealth. Eighteenth-century developments, however, many problems emerged in the implementation and accuracy of trades people Opinion Opinion them in the halo and ambiguity Shbk made. The industrial revolution transformed society infrastructure construction and foundation of a new economic system in which employers, industrial, merchant capitalists were replaced.

B) the Industrial Revolution, and Adam Smith's theory:

In the late eighteenth century the industrial capitalist economies gradually the major capitalist domination and before all the UK found no serious attacks on trade under fire great classical economists such as James Mill, Ricardo and Adam Smith were particularly.

Revolution of the eighteenth century in 1750 with the invention and application of steam and then invented the internal combustion machines with face began to transform the world. As a result, the Industrial Revolution, not only factories, steam and internal combustion machines were equipped with production and increased efficiency, but these machines on land and sea transportation systems of Cheyenne also put in place. Ships sail instead of using force cars were large and railways were built and around. This language was the way Great Britain, although its roots can be thought throughout Europe and soul search to explore the Renaissance era. Eighteenth century industrial revolution in the field of vaccine change frequency and structure of social relations, particularly in industrial countries, the effects in many arrested in international relations. Industrial capitalism was not worthy of big capitalists in a way of increasing the area's economy and politics for breach and sought to advance their interests influence politics and power and access to the raw intensity of the colonial policies Bkshyhdnd (Kapylnsky and others, 1373, p. 184).

Smith's life before the Industrial Revolution was, when the theory was dominant in Europe Tea Soda. Before the Industrial Revolution, Adam Smith's principles and mechanisms of supply and demand theory and the invisible hand of power production, not to discuss business. The bourgeois paradigm somewhat after the Renaissance movement, based on business power in the range question.

The result was the way to produce free and open competition among producers is. Conflict of interest between the capitalist led to pro bono gap between the two occurs. To cause this difference the more

capitalist profit trying to be more appropriate to take your pocket. Low income workers and reduce their purchasing power with excess production companies the need to cause crisis in society, learn the proper way should be on this situation. Placing Marx as the crisis in the capitalist society has to learn, so that markets outside the country were interested. But for this purpose financier will need to ensure power, so that the most important capitalists and the largest independent worker processors were state taxes were off. Thus, economic domination of the capitalists also achieved political dominance (Mohammad Ali consistory, p.204, 1381).

Adam Smith was the first person that all your effort has economic theory is devoted altogether, many of his famous theories were unprecedented and exquisite. But he is the first person that a comprehensive and systematic economic theory that provide sufficiently accurate and could rule and basic and essential for future progress in this field is. Bymnasbt reason may not be said that if the "wealth of nations" new studies about the starting point of political economy. One of the great achievements of this book was that many of the past Zdv d whirligig. Smith's theory that old Svdagranh the importance of the economy could be a situation in which the large size of the gold supply was emphasized, was discussed. Similarly, the book mentioned the theory that the earth who knew the unique source of wealth (Fzyvkratha) Shmrd rejected. And instead of all of them great importance on increasing production through the division of labor that could come there and Outdated and arbitrary government restrictions that prevent industrial development was attacked (Parviz Asadi, p. 1213, 1368).

During the period 1820 to 1914, important developments occurred in the global economy. In these years, industrial and agricultural growth, development and transportation facilities, capital accumulation, growth of foreign investment, growth rates of immigration within and outside the region, expanding free trade, monetary and payments system development with artificial fluctuations in world economic affairs happen took the resultant economic development and export a kind of colonialism was organized and all the consequences such a link between economic power, capitalists rule the world power that day is significant (AG Kenwood, 1975, pp.145-158).

D) the technological revolution:

One of the most important topics that this topic will be considered, the concept of evolution and thus stimulate the production of wealth and economic power inevitably political circle from such a change is conceptual. Around us today so that movement of the control of wealth production knowledge and

technology obtained quickly and the circle within the field of core economic policy is also Kshanydh. Paradigm of industrial production of wealth is achieved serious changes to the production of wealth of knowledge and innovative industrial and technological monopoly producer from national governments into knowledge and support has been.

So that the major powers in recent years, particularly the United States to control the flow of technology across borders, using WTO rules Vgat (now WTO) is the target. Result these efforts include financial support and moral rights and intellectual property made to the way you through registration and protection operation license, trademarks and patent rights of an invention or idea is used monopoly peaceful.

The competition between major powers in a way that works and can be consequences from it developed the powers, especially Japan and the United States to consider as well. Now the question here is the opinion Mtbadr whether competition between the powers are developed in order to protect the rights and Inventors Mbtkryn and ultimately lead to control development in order songs been in developing nations around the center of the current dependence on the In the present world to the other files, and will control.

In today's world powers including car transport situation and state of mental ability in that situation envisioned its development based on agriculture and the economy Fyv dalyth full advantage, can even industrial development dimension in the development of the agricultural sector also covered their Qrardhd. But the fundamental components to ensure industrial development that contain superior wealth and national power will also inventions and discoveries and how to preserve and protect them, which appears in the status of industrial countries except the other way and invention There is no exploration (List, 1996, pp.201-202).

So the cycle technology development strategy can be effective in different countries can be primarily profit groups and the nation are the ability to create and benefit from using different methods and the sciences have. Paul Kennedy continued to interpret for those of technology and political culture are not prepared the necessary capacity, change Zyanhayy That the response focuses on. (Kennedy. 1993. P.15)

Today, scientists and engineers to help us do things may not be made in the past and even imagine that they thought it was not human. Vagary of the facts has become completely and we dare say that the new technological revolution and the information deeper than the nineteenth century was the Industrial Revolution. All impact the Industrial Revolution in the nineteenth century, this fact lead us to make a deep impact on international political economy has

created, so that the pattern of wealth and power has changed. So review scientific and technological revolution today in the international political economy is very important, because compared with the industrial revolution far broader, faster and more global sections of the life of the world is more effective.

One of the immediate effects of this revolution is the basic slogan promising that "the knowledge, ability is." Ways to reach people so that knowledge through scientific understanding and technology developed to control often can a relative advantage in global markets may have allowed them to dominate the political and economic process to.

Thus, as seen in recent decades have been three major trends in international economic level are visible. Prime knowledge and technology and important in determining the success of wealth and economic power, political influence far more than natural resources capable of growing technology needs. Second, change the speed of technology is constantly increasing. However, machines and computers, especially long life, but are short of economic life must be replaced because the stronger and more useful products and ultimately give you more knowledge and technology to rapidly expand its territory to, so revolutionary computers and communications has made it possible to dynamically information and ideas in business and among countries throughout the world is to help move data.

These three trends have been caused as a basis in the world today is in the formation cycle of wealth, power and wealth of knowledge to those who obtained it and will have the ability to create it has control. So people, companies and nations that advanced technology can not or can not become a permanent resident than others to progress inevitably from behind as the competition.

The topic with Robert Rich interpreted the book "nations work" of the world wanted to end that such statement is to: Science and Technology International class system gives. People and nations have two floors and Ndara placed as regards how they can be its global network to place in the future. (Reich, 1991)

Knowledge and technology base of power and wealth:

With a little hesitant to come in the knowledge and technology play an important part in the international political economy has increased. Dramatic change technical information, computer, satellite Vayntrnt all political, social, cultural and economical for most countries is overshadowed, so that today most political and legal sovereignty means your old lost attempts. Government - nations continuously throughout the serious challenge traditional concepts they pay (Ali Asghar Kazemi,

1380, p. 234). As the speed of technological change has great significance for the people, the importance of commercial companies are Dvchndany importance, because for them Cave brings power and wealth. So get more wealth and pre-empt market companies need the knowledge and technology have control over their operation to exploit others Brdaryha and technological advantages without paying the costs means to prevent. Computers in the Revolutionary era and ease of transport information and transport achievements and technological advances knowledge and modern production processes cause others to control hard to achieve this progress has been hands.

Therefore, new ways had to invent and produce new products, control technology is extremely important. Not surprising that the control information in the international political economy made into a very important topic and all the capacity to generate wealth and power is based on focusing on.

Here should be a central topic of how people and property acquisition and related objects of wealth and power around the perspectives of various thinkers, although we have transient. As you know, in Islam, although the main property for God has been the main owner of Hazrat Barytaly, but according to the principles of jurisprudence Tslyt rule, the right acquisition for humans is considered according to rule Lazar, dignity, and money and family are human beings with respect. Argued that based on everyone the right to own any occupation that has the opposite direction is not. This principle of Prophetic Hadith accepted by all Muslims "الناس Msltvn Ali Amvalhm" is taken. Maliki to any right of any seizure of assets and has the exploitation, unless the law is the exception (Article 30 Civil Code). Thus Tslyt rule in Article 30 has been moved to civil law (Jafari Anchor 1374, p. 153).

In Christianity and the Middle Ages this church was considered masters and their property, some people are Ngrystnd doubt seen the lowest people in the legal right to control Amvalshan were not in dispute over ownership insofar as private Jean Dvparry the priest became an important issue. At this time there was Dvnzr:

Fransyskn that the concept rejected private property. And ownership and legal competence of the absolute God knew. Church property in this sect believed the property owner is not the church, but it is manager and steward. Dominican Fransyskn also believe the optional King and church property type not know, but people knew Amvalshan private landlord. Among the private ownership origin Jean Dvparry work through the process of acquisition of human knowledge and knew the man by his realization that brings. The king, not country, not pop owner did not know, but no member of the Shah and

Hafiz church have obtained the charity work of others is common property and assets it said. The only people knew what the owner's business are achieved (Kamal Pouladi, pp 180 and 181, 1382).

In the history of international political economy, private ownership of Marxist Subject seriously challenged with the negation of private property that can be said of one of the innate human endowment were trying to use the bridge to socialism, ie communism Utopia his final step put. Idea that socialist systems of life today and almost Bagzsht thinkers importance of private property and its significance in the field of social life have insist.

Marx and his ideas sound ideas is critical that in addition to a whole system of capitalist private ownership and monitoring area of human dominion over the objects in their opinions were. He identified in connection with the New Economy and how disease in the field of private ownership of the economy as a social infrastructure of human society to learn, he Fradst society into classes and subordinate division and first role as a coherent economic (wealth) in to learn the fate of political community. He rates the dominant class in the rates of economic benefit of power and knowledge invokes a comprising a form of knowledge that allows exploitation of the subordinate class makes practical. Marx with your Revolutionary Tz-hay workers aware of the world and called for liberation from alienation to liberation and self-consciousness and false consciousness or ideology of the dominant fundamental step in the proletarian revolution and proletarian dictatorship is considered.

Today, private property rights or property of objects and properties in most countries and as transparent Nzrgrfth If someone other than property subject to abuse and rape will be punished. So today we feel a Azdl Mshghvlyhay and mechanisms to protect visitors and property objects in our control, mainly iodine Perhaps one of the most difficult to ignore the socialist system intrinsic sense of motivation and instinct for possession of other factors can be said that system failure.

Ideas should be more closely related to the knowledge that Lyvtar Activities in the era of the references we have. Lyvtar Jean Francois (1998-1925), including those in the discussions on this issue is raised. Main hypothesis postmodern condition Lyvtar fact that proves this: With the position of knowledge societies called post-industrial stage and go to step postmodern culture change and transformation is (Lyvtar, 1380, p. 61). Of his science is a discourse that has its own language games, during the past forty years leading science and technologies were forced to have dealings with the language, so the linguistic theories, problems of communication and cybernetics, modern theories of algebra and

informatics, computers computer and language, problems in data storage and databases and more intelligent terminals complete the important areas of scientific research have in recent years. Look Lyvtar of technological developments have influence on the nature of knowledge and will. On the other hand his position and knowledge in postmodern societies Kampyvtryz-h forms a Kalagvnh looks that knowledge is produced and sales will continue. Within the next few years as knowledge has been generated force (the same. P. 62-61). Lyvtar claims that post-industrial era and post-modern, knowledge superiority and capabilities of its arsenal, national governments will maintain and strengthen its real doubt will. Thus, gap between developed countries and developing in the future will be greater, summary, while knowledge rather than towards the importance of education or political (administrative, executive, diplomatic, military) Published in their routes making money and capital will flow (the same pp. 66-63). The title is collaborating in the computer age, the problem of knowledge than ever the government or the government (same, p. 70).

So That subject and the theoretical frameworks of dependency and power and wealth in new era of knowledge and communication has been paid. Because as Dryaftym maintain technological superiority and advantages of commercial superiority can be businesses or Mnjrgrdd research institutions, governments are following the rules and measures to control waste of resources to prevent their national wealth. But in the same place we must acknowledge that all countries dealing with this subject as the behavior is not only a dual-control measures are in some countries in this regard. For example, an originator may be unable to prevent another country is having people, especially while in the country of these rights there is no concrete rules. Thus one talks Azahdaf Gat during its national meeting in Uruguay to achieve agreement about intellectual property was, however, seems to realize the ideals considered holders Publications, inventions and discoveries is a long way ahead.

How to shape the intellectual property rights:

Developments set the West, especially the technical innovation of industrial _ caused the national units gradually became law to protect intellectual property rights and to implement approved spent. Expand communication and Mravdat between governments and nations which was the initial step in the nineteenth century, the international system for protection of intellectual property rights will form.

The first attempt international milestone in the evolution of intellectual property is to the 1883 returns to the Paris Convention in support of industrial property rights was passed. 20 March 1883 in eleven

countries around the world that Belgium, Brazil, El Salvador, France, Guatemala, Italy, Netherlands, Portugal, Saudi Arabia, Spain and Switzerland came together in Paris and the document ratified by the International. But in the years after 1884 that Belgium, Brazil, France, Italy, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Tunisia and the United Kingdom came in to join this Convention. Countries such as Norway, United States America, Dominican Republic and Germany is gradually joined this document (www.wipo.org/index).

Second base and the main document that was adopted internationally, the conference in Bern in 1886. Convention to protect literary and artistic works set was developed and that all works, including books (novels, poetry, and...), painting, sculpture, music, etc. will be covered. Belgium, France, Germany, Spain, Italy, Switzerland, Tunisia and the United Kingdom in December 1887 in the fifth to join this Convention in the reconstructed. The end of the nineteenth century the country Luxembourg, Monaco, Japan, the other members were added. (Ibid)

For more organization and administration to a Paris Convention Bureau was established. This office in 1893, another office within seven years ago and around Bonn Convention copyrights copyright was created, were merged and the Office International intellectual property protection established. The two conventions for the period between 1883 and 1945 gradually according to different requirements, respectively, in the years 1900, Brussels, 1911 Washington, 1925 The Hague, 1943 London and Paris in the years 1906, 1908 Berlin, 1914 Bern, Rome, 1928 and amended a view were (Andrew Christie, 2004, pp.552-561).

Besides the problem of industrial patents and innovation, growth and trade expansion between commerce and the government were to recording signs and symptoms and the need to find commercial importance. Also, in 1891 to create the international system for registration within the Convention on International symptoms Paris, Madrid agreements signed. This agreement in 1934 (London) reform and were completed. Thus we see that the late nineteenth century the first initiatives to support international settings intellectual property rights formed until 1945, four international document developed gradually and was implemented in the field of creating cooperation among governments range to ensure intellectual property rights be strengthened in the world.

Today, developments in the sack and all other heavy industries, industries with superior technology, biotechnology (Biotechnology), nano-technology (nano - technologies), nanotechnology (Nanotechnology - Biotechnology) and in other industries, including software and Electronics

Industries has created a great revolution. So small world today and microprocessor chips to the developments in the field along with other information technology greatly improves the realization theory of global village, but must also see the village as the land of villages, neighborhoods with high and low neighborhood is, so Top neighborhoods control their share of the lands under water requirement had also continues to make them dependent Avamr and know your orders.

In today's world information order and water is the third millennium world prosperity. Construction projects to support integrated circuits for the first time in America in 1984 with the support of law semiconductor chips has started (Ruth I. Okediji, 2004.p.2). Digital Millennium Copyright Act in 1988, America also was important that the international debates about this important time in the world is occurring. Topics in European countries as well, especially intellectual property rights in this important document to a few years passed and have carried, including:

- instructions Council of Europe about misleading and comparative Advertise (1984).

- European Council instructions about the protection of semiconductor products Maps (1986).

- First instructions to strengthen the Council of Europe member state laws on trademarks (1988).

Topics should be mentioned alongside some of the approved plans and important international documents that the various aspects of intellectual property rights speaks, we have references. However, in this regard Topics discussed are wide, however some of these documents include:

- Convention on intellectual property rights regarding the integrated circuits (1989).

- Convention on copyright, Vaypv (1996).

- Treaty Vaypv about usual performances and sound (1996).

- dispute resolution policy about the uniform domain name (1999).

- Paris Union member recommendations Vaypv about symptoms and other conditions of protection intellectual property rights in signs on the Internet (2001).

In addition some of the documents mentioned institutions and the international community in relation to other intellectual property rights and development policies and different policies have been developed and approved. The institutions and the international community a wide range of regional institutions such as Europe Union, Organization of American States, African Union, the A Tuesday, as United Nations specialized agency institutions can be referred to (Hussein Norooz, 1386. Pp. 9).

Conflict north and south:

As we have mentioned the different competition over intellectual property rights in the area of international political economy in two dimensions in vertical and horizontal has occurred. Aside from horizontal competition among great powers, which interact with each other active and valuable by the big players is pending, the other competitive vertical field, ie its specificity in other Prvarand. Under the dominion Bsvrtyk·h South برخورددهای encouraged to try and punish all Nmvdn their position in international political economy have. This area seems to be two edge sword for South has the risk, so that one side toward the support of these rights and encourage the other hand, exposure to risk in the shadow of the power threat they are said. The relationship between Multinational companies are also significant. So that these companies actually control tool knowledge and technology in the South has become a good addition to the technology they bring to and do not for all their efforts and avoid tax rules apply depending on the South and put under the influence host governments and non-employment and higher education administrators in the South resulting profits return to their country, (Larsson and Skidmore, p. 221, 1383). Perhaps the story of oil and the presence of oil and British companies a clear example of a company presence in a country north to south and true depredate interests resulting from their economic activity is in Iran, so in late 1320 was part of the British government was more. Theoretical dependence of this topic will be considered.

Michael Fyngr former World Bank on trade policy commitment will be in developing countries to implement trade agreements aspects of intellectual property rights to something about 60 billion dollars per year will be. In another report from the World Bank estimate is that annual growth of net rent due to thrips sheet patent for 6 countries to developing superior weighs 41 billion (America 19, Germany 8 / 6, Japan 7 / 5, France 3 / 3, England 3, Switzerland 2 billion). The annual net Zrrhay developing countries like South Korea 3 / 15, China 1 / 5, Mexico 6 / 2 billion 903 million and India and Brazil will be 530 million (Martin Khor, 2005, p.5).

Of a major institutional development should also be said that today in different parts of the world including Europe, America, Africa, Asia and other communities and institutions as an important topic proprietary intellectual property rights follow. Also necessary to mention the fact that Nmayand front developments and the discourse of intellectual property rights after the development of the relations between countries north - south is influenced by bond. Various institutions like South Vaypv (its various committees), the Council of thrips and other institutions need to observe equity in the development

of economic stress, and you do negotiations and bargain with periodic battery intend Vtdyl norms, rules and practices are can be said in this competition and pressure in the mix and should be done long conflict areas in northern Vjnvb follows Msadyq attention and was investigated (Hussein Norooz, 1386. P.10).

Robert Gylpyn believes: the development of technology and nature along with superior Jvyanh heart concerns about national security has led the U.S. to support high technology industry as one considers important. In addition to an attempt to slow the flow range used in industrial science, international support for U.S. intellectual property rights in trade negotiations as a matter of principle has considered his Gilpin.1987)). U.S. companies play an important role in supporting " intellectual property rights "have the importance that U.S. foreign policy it will. Community participation twelve spiritual factors important American company that provided the general principles of industrial original spectrum was founded in 1986 and its aim is to support intellectual property rights. Forum includes direct relationship between intellectual property protection and intellectual property rights, international competition is the U.S. Without the support of intellectual property rights required U.S. companies can not profit from the production process developed enough to have in the world market. Foreign companies that violate intellectual property rights law, shall have less value, because they pay only a copy. As a result companies outlaw American companies in comparison with the original value Afzvdh gain value can be lower their business. However, this situation can have negative consequences for producers in the company is. So that a known software Bsth equal to five hundred U.S. dollars sold, whereas if the copy is less than seven and a half dollars in foreign countries sold (Ibid, p.343). Proliferation smuggling of American television programs, including audio tapes and video tapes in most parts of the world is common. U.S. International Trade Commission estimates that the loss of American trade in 1986 to break this law has been entered between 43 and 61 billion dollars is (Medford, 1989, p.33).

In response to U.S. trade pressure will be compiled, the U.S. government has worked to support international intellectual property rights increases, and this work as a unilateral, bilateral and multilateral test. American trade law, the government can sanction trade retaliation against countries that support intellectual property rights short, they can apply. Under Article 301 of the General Trade and Competition Act of 1988 that the extra 301 is known, the U.S. government will be required against countries where intellectual property rights protection and the

necessary paid enough, or do not help U.S. markets refusal shall apply to such sanctions. 301 per year by the law must be provided a list of foreign countries that adequate protection of intellectual property rights turns soldiers. After considering damaging activities and policies of countries, the American trade sanctions should immediately trade actions against his will. Imposed sanctions that commercial activities and interests that affect the country or the Organization of American trade with the wrongdoer must pay negotiations to be clear why Sadler.1992, p.416)).

In 1989, U.S. trade representatives presented a list of 25 countries that their activities will require special attention. Eight countries: Brazil, India, Republic of Korea, Mexico, China, Saudi Arabia, Taiwan and Thailand were the priority list, because the negotiations of bilateral and multi-way acceptable progress in support of intellectual property rights obtained with them respectively. In many countries the result of negotiations with behavior change is the result of intellectual property rights in countries such as: Singapore, Malaysia, Thailand, China, Taiwan and South Korea (USTR, May 1, 1998 / 05/98-44.pdf).

In 1991, while over the North American Free Trade Agreement NAFTA negotiations were conducted with the U.S., Mexico, copyright law and the operation license passed. Final agreement to reform NAFTA Mexico was postponed. One of the results is that the NAFTA negotiations, Mexico was intended for the software and satellite video and sound recording copyright law to use. Just Prvanh operation and support business information and trade secrets in Mexico and Canada one of the achievements of the NAFTA agreement is Namh (1993.p.85.Schott).

On the other hand Namh Gat agreement that was passed in 1993 under the pressure of developed countries and the United States, conditions related to trade intellectual property rights accepted. Thrrips of negotiations to strengthen intellectual property rights effectively focused. Negotiations to resolve this through the mechanism described Mzakrh multilateral payment and accept the minimum standards of protection of intellectual property rights in this national conditions part of the World Trade Organization was able to know that as Gat multilateral free trade negotiations to introduce (Bifani, 1993, p.56.). Also, special points were given to developed countries and agreed upon or developed for improving intellectual property rights laws compatible with the minimum standards to be considered required time and at least some of the company's continued their negotiations for a commercial Janbh necessary the attention is placed (Belize, p.346.). Many developed nations almost world wide efforts to improve America for international support and commitment of countries to intellectual property rights have expressed

satisfaction and support. Such examples that support the Madrid Protocol on the protection of trademarks can be seen. Also, many developed countries have the world to try to coordinate intellectual property rights and unification of national and international levels, effective steps should be (. American Bar Association, 1993, p6).

In December 1996 a conference held by the World Intellectual Property Organization that the two solutions in order to promote cooperation and coordination levels of intellectual property rights had been proposed. In this year the basic step to strengthen intellectual property rights on the Internet was removed. Based on this law "digital transmission and distribution of literary and artistic works should be controlled Msrh Copyright law in Bern is made. The deal also differences between America and EU copyright law makes Europe. Second World Intellectual Property Organization treaty about View the video and audio can be serious, said field instrument to support audio and video programs in the will (Ibid). But the basic features that cases of non-collaborating fully with eyes that eats every few developed countries in important ways to work together, but conflict between them about intellectual property law enforcement there. (Tyson, 1992, p.18) negotiations between developing countries in connection with intellectual property protection between Japan and America Msadyq one of the most serious conflicts in the two international Drrsh is also an important effect on the foreign policy approaches of both countries has opened Porter, 1993)).

Deaths in the mid-eighties (1980) U.S. trade sanctions in response to America, Japan, bilateral trade talks with the Japanese government aims to be the United States of America such discussions to increase access to Japanese markets. The more Americans demanded the Japanese government support software production and prevent America from Japanese manufacturers of copy were reduced. As a result, the talks, the Japanese were forced to Copyright law for 50 years of applied software and therefore the standard rules U.S. must coordinate (Tyson. 1992 p. 59).

In the late 90th century, America to compensate for your trade deficit with Japan and weaknesses of the inadequacies of applying intellectual property rights in Japan can be used. Japan once again in the list of countries was intense care, according to research results were clear enough in this country and protecting intellectual property rights protection does not. Therefore, Japan should be waiting on the protection of intellectual property rights in response to pressure America and Europe and that we cause the formation of strategic business development and technology is national (Lehman, p.5).

North - South: gap and superiority politics

If the industrial world divided into three areas mentioned above, these three areas are: America, Europe and Japan. The three main terminals manufacturers also called science. Today, in the process of knowledge production process to research and development is Mtjly. Nktad ranking based on the innovation capacity in the world in the years 1995 to 2001 with country capacity, medium and low marked the selection of these are:

In the first group (top), Sweden, Finland, Canada, America, Australia, Denmark, Norway, UK, Netherlands, Belgium, Japan, France, Germany, New Zealand, Switzerland, Austria, Taiwan, Iceland, Ireland, rank 1 to 20 were.

Group II (average) Philippines, Egypt, Peru, Thailand, Malaysia, Tunisia, Kyrgyzstan, Colombia, China, Zimbabwe, Iran and the United Arab rank 60 to 75 were to have established.

The third group (below) Cameroon, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Bangladesh, Uganda, Yemen, 100 to 115 Mvytany rank achieved (UNCTAD, 2005, P.114). According to data from other process research and development situation in the world during the years 1996 to 2002 (top ten economies of the world total research and development affairs) were America, Japan, Germany, France, Britain, China, South Korea, Canada, Italy and Sweden. According to the same statistics among developing countries active in research and development affairs of the top 10 economies were: China, Korea, Taiwan, Brazil, Russia, India, Mexico, Singapore, Turkey and Hong Kong (Ibid, p.105). From 1987 to 2003 the world's top patent countries were: America 4 / 36 percent, Europe Union 3 / 30 percent, Japan 7 / 27 percent and other countries 7 / 7 percent (OECD, 2006, P.11). So many critics, including international political economy thirty Nyran Jayv it that the integration of intellectual property law and World Trade Organization will Samari Gat useful effects. Their criticism about the conditions Gat and the World Trade Organization to have summary below, if we want the World Trade Organization agreement on the basis of intellectual property rights act, developed countries struggle with implementing the military strategy that is suitable for their business and superior technology they maintain. These suggestions very Mhkmtr Paris agreement and are more practical. Such agreements, international and multi cause the property to create points of construction are highly developed countries and Third World trade and the invention will be free role. Increasing field between developed countries and developing increased concern about copyright law is. Developed countries and the U.S. recently to support demand stronger protection of international copyright have. Developing countries in

this view the U.S. role in global copyright protection better known (Rao1989, p.1056).

U.S. dual attitude as one of the powers today's top supporter of intellectual property rights can pause, so that the country already use Knndh Bv sylh things that the foreigners were produced as a producer for foreign markets. As a result, the signing Tva fqn amh Bern or even refuse to respect foreign copyright seen was ill for a long time. Until it works with artistic and literary development in the country was forced to accept the agreement about to put. In fact, the U.S. agreed to in 1989 had not signed the Berne Namh. America was the latest country to support the attached copyright law (Shapiro, 1989, p.577).

However, although currently the developed countries still use Knndh artistic and literary works are, but they Bv sylh U.S. have been under pressure to copyright laws and respect it. However, countries that follow their development strategies, the risk of trade retaliation and the need to direct development and external incentives to create strong demand for the developed countries for stronger protection of intellectual property rights to agree. According to the same status as Structuralism can be serious effects in developing countries is in the center and surrounding dependence lead. Although the approach in developing countries or developed as the United States are not the same approach, so that some, especially to East Asian development model had to be in doubt should look and try to advance the conservative aspects of their situation and seek doubt that their Rahbrany unique in the modern world or copy Bnamnd professional. Some evidence of violations of primary rules and approach the second and copyright laws in this country sent to. So that samples of this deviation in the use of innovations or even commercial signs in their eyes clearly eats. Samples from thousands of cases in the copy of the famous brands including Nike and Adidas clothing, etc., to produce innovations of spent (Vender 1993, p.33.). China and some other countries in this sample of head and Mdan are imitation. Some of these countries or in skilled automatically copy the samples are real (Caveat Vendor, p.33). In the sample using such software Brdaryha Dnrnm Vlaym and trademarks Vnrm Computer Software is fully evident. Lack of support and trademarks الوصول easy to copy from this brand can be used to secure the market for suppliers to use the psychological risk to be. On the other hand support copyright owner of life to fifty years after his death continues. Copyright, such as construction points to encourage invention and innovation are essential Without this support, the production cause the competition again Bv sylh loss research to create computer software, computer data, literary works, artistic and scientific work will be. The

time pressure on Asian countries into American. Bvsvylh is to support its copyright and trademarks increase. April 20, 1993, Thailand attempted intellectual property rights to formally consider a series of austerity and prevent illegal copyright materials on April 30 approved and the date of the new list came out (Caveat Vendor 1993. P. 33). In October 1992 AD, China Komiteh official support copyright law formed this country to support the works of Foreign Tvafqnamh Bern to do it. But the years of disability or lack of interest in China in the country's strong support of copyright and thrips has caused hundred percent of U.S. tariffs on more than one million Chinese applied to imports, however, that bilateral negotiations will prevent this work. Join U.S. and China relations showed profound challenges in the relationship the two countries over intellectual property rights has been started. China in a period 1990 Bvsvylh USA has been under pressure to amend section 306 of the agreement and intellectual property rights had brought strong support otherwise trade agreement under Article 306 of the 1974 sanctions, and U.S. is This can apply sanctions to. 64 of 1996, China has closed the commercial center and export products that are protected by intellectual property reduced (USTR. 1998.P.98.).

In the trade and post other topic as the World Trade Ahrmhay salutary competition and prevent monopoly and inequality in the human dimension is considered. Although the legal approaches such open area that can still compete North _ South Nabrabryha there and even more can be said will be along. Ahrmhay including legal considerations can be said with the intensification of intellectual property rights in international trade and commercial considerations to development must be considered. Business monopolies and economic development, issues related to competition and public interest in the South to eclipse, because the principle of international intellectual property rights and competition is the fundamental tension. Therefore, the formation of base and lead to unfair competition in making some considerations were. The considerations considered the patent for the production processes can be flexible in economic thrips patent product, pharmaceutical, chemical and food noted. About unfair competition can be said that paragraph 2 of Article 10 and Article 10 paragraph 3 and paragraph 2 of Article 8 against the unfair competition practices are commercial and industrial dignity, refers to (Hussein Norooz, 1386, p. 359).

Conclusion

What was paid in this article means that while the control knowledge and technology development surrounding countries has global political and

economic relations play an important role is claimed. From the viewpoints of freedom or national trade or Constructivism, knowledge and technology basis for power and wealth form. In the field of global competition, individuals, companies and people understand that knowledge and technology to create relative advantages are due. Therefore support the intellectual property rights and U.S. foreign policy concern in many developed countries has created. Student behavior and beliefs of individuals, companies and nations under pressure and thus their wealth and power to influence development. Power and wealth that they enjoy and can influence fields and their superiority in the global attention Qrardhnd. I think the same occasion to reach one of the fundamental concerns today and the level of international political economy must evaluate, Axis has the ability and knowledge is knowledge is power. Based on this, you will see how the major powers acting in a dual attempt to seek pardon from the basic fact have relative advantages. This process seems to once again played the symphony from the conductors affiliation political economy of international search will be.

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